

CONJUGATION OF THE VERB "TO BE" in Simple and Perfect tense

Infinitive: to be (ser, estar)

Gerund: being

| SIMPLE TENSE | | | PERFECT TENSE | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| PRESENT | | | PRESENT | | |
| yo | estoy, soy | I am | yo | he estado, sido | I have been |
| tú | estás | you are | tú | has estado | you have been |
| él | está | he is | él | ha estado | he has been |
| nosotros | estamos | we are | nosotros | hemos estado | we have been |
| vosotros | estáis | you are | vosotros | habéis estado | you have been |
| ellos | están | they are | ellos | han estado | they have been |
| PAST | | | PAST | | |
| yo | estaba, éra | I was | yo | había estado, sido | I had been |
| tú | estabas | you were | tú | habías estado | you had been |
| él | estaba | he was | él | había estado | he had been |
| nosotros | estábamos | we were | nosotros | habíamos estado | we had been |
| vosotros | estabais | you were | vosotros | habíais estado | you had been |
| ellos | estaban | they were | ellos | habían estado | they had been |
| FUTURE | | | FUTURE | | |
| yo | estaré, seré | I will be | yo | habré estado, sido | I will have been |
| tú | estarás | you will be | tú | habrás estado | you will have been |
| él | estará | he will be | él | habrá estado | he will have been |
| nosotros | estaremos | we will be | nosotros | habremos estado | we will have been |
| vosotros | estaréis | you will be | vosotros | habréis estado | you will have been |
| ellos | estarán | they will be | ellos | habrán estado | they will have been |

GERUND: conjugating “being = siendo” (simplemente agregar “ing” al verbo que se va a usar)

Por ej: **being, eating, working, reading, walking, drinking**

| SIMPLE TENSE | | | PERFECT TENSE | | |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| PRESENT | | | PRESENT | | |
| yo | estoy siendo | I am being | yo | he estado siendo | I have been being |
| tú | estás | you are being | tú | has estado | you have been being |
| él | está | he is being | él | ha estado | he has been being |
| nosotros | estamos | we are being | nosotros | hemos estado | we have been being |
| vosotros | estáis | you are being | vosotros | habéis estado | you have been being |
| ellos | están | they are being | ellos | han estado | they have been being |
| PAST | | | PAST | | |
| yo | estaba siendo | I was being | yo | había estado siendo | I had been being |
| tú | estabas | you were being | tú | habías estado | you had been being |
| él | estaba | he was being | él | había estado | he had been being |
| nosotros | estábamos | we were being | nosotros | habíamos estado | we had been being |
| vosotros | estabais | you were being | vosotros | habíais estado | you had been being |
| ellos | estaban | they were being | ellos | habían estado | they had been being |
| FUTURE | | | FUTURE | | |
| yo | estaré siendo | I will be being | yo | habré estado siendo | I will have been being |
| tú | estarás | you will be being | tú | habrás estado | you will have been being |
| él | estará | he will be being | él | habrá estado | he will have been being |
| nosotros | estaremos | we will be being | nosotros | habremos estado | we will have been being |
| vosotros | estaréis | you will be being | vosotros | habréis estado | you will have been being |
| ellos | estarán | they will be being | ellos | habrán estado | they will have been being |

GERUND TENSE: conjugating “eating, working, walking, etc.”

| SIMPLE TENSE | | | PERFECT TENSE | | |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| PRESENT | | | PRESENT | | |
| yo | estoy comiendo | I am eating | yo | he estado comiendo | I have been eating |
| tú | estás | you are eating | tú | has estado | you have been eating |
| él | está | he is eating | él | ha estado | he has been eating |
| nosotros | estamos | we are eating | nosotros | hemos estado | we have been eating |
| vosotros | estáis | you are eating | vosotros | habéis estado | you have been eating |
| ellos | están | they are eating | ellos | han estado | they have been eating |
| PAST | | | PAST | | |
| yo | estaba trabajando | I was working | yo | había estado tra..ando | I had been working |
| tú | estabas | you were working | tú | habías estado | you had been working |
| él | estaba | he was working | él | había estado | he had been working |
| nosotros | estábamos | we were working | nosotros | habíamos estado | we had been working |
| vosotros | estabais | you were working | vosotros | habíais estado | you had been working |
| ellos | estaban | they were working | ellos | habían estado | they had been working |
| FUTURE | | | FUTURE | | |
| yo | estaré caminando | I will be walking | yo | habré estado tra..ando | I will have been walking |
| tú | estarás | you will be walking | tú | habrás estado | you will have been walking |
| él | estará | he will be walking | él | habrá estado | he will have been walking |
| nosotros | estaremos | we will be walking | nosotros | habremos estado | we will have been walking |
| vosotros | estaréis | you will be walking | vosotros | habréis estado | you will have been walking |
| ellos | estarán | they will be walking | ellos | habrán estado | they will have been walking |

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